

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. I'm afraid not. Fares go up after midnight - that's the law.
 B. OK. That'll be £18.50.
 C. Look, I'm a bit short of money. Can you wait until I go to the cash machine over there? I went to the bank today, but I spent it all buying food for my birthday party tomorrow.
 D. How much? You've got to be joking!
 E. Just drop me off at the corner, by the supermarket.
 F. Don't worry, all I want is my fare — but be quick. I've got to pick up another fare from the other side of town.

- 1) CABFDE 2) CBFAED 3) EFABDC 4) EBDACF

2. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами и ответными репликами. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

РЕПЛИКИ-СТИМУЛЫ

- 1 — I must be off now.
 2 — It's good to see you again.
 3 — It seems a longtime since I saw you last.
 4 — I'm crazy about football.

ОТВЕТНЫЕ РЕПЛИКИ

- A — Yes, time flies.
 B — See you soon then.
 C — Me too.
 D — Delighted to see you too.
 E — I'll see.

- 1) 1B2C3E4A 2) 1E2B3A4C 3) 1C2D3A4E 4) 1B2D3A4C

I (1) ... very well the first law conference I attended. It was in the 1990s. The conference had many outstanding speakers but only one of them (2) ... a lasting impression in my mind. That speaker, a law lecturer, (3) ... answering a number of questions on his paper that (4) ... when he (5) ... a question by an elderly gentleman in the audience: "If your father committed a murder and he confessed the crime to you, what would you do?" The speaker Smiled and said, "Sir, you (6) ... me a very difficult question. I need time to answer that, but I will, after the tea break."

When the session resumed, the speaker took his place on the stage. "I (7) ... to answer the gentleman's question now. As my father's son I would listen to him. I would even cry with him. As his lawyer, I would advise him to confess to the crime and I would go with him to the police station." His answer received what it (8) ... - thunderous applause.

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) would remember 2) was being remembered 3) had remembered 4) remember

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) left 2) was leaving 3) was left 4) had been left

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) were asking 2) have been asked 3) have asked 4) asked

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) would like 2) would have liked 3) liked 4) like

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) deserves 2) was deserved 3) deserved 4) has been deserved

It was back in 1995, when my husband Eric was working as a rubbish collector for the local town council, that I first got the idea of recycling clothes. He would frequently find bags of perfectly good clothes just thrown into the rubbish. I wondered if I would be able to do something with them which would make money for me and perhaps even help the community at the same time. I decided to give it a try.

The first thing I did was to place an advertisement in the newspaper inviting people in the neighbourhood to bring me their second-hand clothing, shoes and bedding instead of throwing them away. Within a week, our garage was bursting with black plastic bags. (1)___ This kept me busy for weeks.

At the same time, I was also looking for a shop to rent where I could sell these items. (2)___ But it wasn't until I contacted Adventure, an organisation which helps people to set up their own businesses, that I finally got the assistance I needed. They helped me find the right shop and gave me advice about getting a business loan to get me started. That's how *Second Best* was born.

For my idea to work, I was going to need a steady supply of clothes. The town council already had recycling bins for paper, glass and the like. (3)___ I was able to make arrangements to have the clothes collected and brought to my shop, where I had installed laundry facilities to cope with all the washloads I needed to do!

It wasn't only making money in the shop that interested me, though. I was still eager for the community to benefit from my idea, too, so I started to find ways that the large quantities of very old or damaged clothing that I couldn't sell in the shop could be put to use. (4)___ Some of the old clothing is now turned into bandages for hospitals, for example, while one school in the area asks for old jeans to make into lunch bags.

Adventure believes in encouraging people by giving an annual Special Merit Award to the most successful new business they have helped. (5)___ Not only had I helped so many others, they said, but I had also had to overcome a difficulty. In 2000, my shop had been destroyed by fire and I had had to start the business all over again from Scratch.

Getting back on track wasn't easy. Not only did I have to search for another shop to rent, but I also had to spend time building up new stocks of clothes, as nearly all of the original stock had been destroyed. (6)___ Otherwise, I would have been forced to call it a day.

Today, twelve years after I first started up, *Second Best* is a very successful small business.

8. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — I think the most valuable piece of advice I can give them is never to throw anything away.
- 2 — The contents had to be washed, ironed and sorted.
- 3 — Eric and I managed to persuade them to provide ones for clothes, too.
- 4 — You might think this would be a relatively easy task.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

9. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — I think the most valuable piece of advice I can give them is never to throw anything away.
- 2 — The contents had to be washed, ironed and sorted.
- 3 — Eric and I managed to persuade them to provide ones for clothes, too.
- 4 — You might think this would be a relatively easy task.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

Did Marco Polo tell the truth when he wrote about his journey to China? Or did (1) ... 13th century Italian explorer just make up stories about places he would like to have visited?

According to some experts, when Marco was 17, he set (2) ... with his father and uncle (3) ... an adventure that lasted over 20 years. They passed through Turkey into (4) ... northern Iran, along the Great Silk Road and across (5) ... Gobi desert. Eventually, in 1275, they reached the summer capital where they met the emperor. The opportunity to return home only came 17 years later. Shortly after his return to Venice, Marco Polo was captured (6) ... sea, possibly by pirates. They put him (7) ... prison where he devoted his time (8) ... composing his book.

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

1) off 2) over 3) in 4) up

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

1) with 2) at 3) on 4) in

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

1. My day at the vet's office was amazing. Not only did I learn a lot about veterinary medicine but I met Casey, the umbrella cockatoo (большой белохохлый какаду). This is not an ordinary bird. Casey speaks in short sentences having the intelligence almost equivalent to your five-year-old brother or sister. Unfortunately though, he has developed a personality disorder which results in rather strange behaviour. Strange repetitive body actions cause him to hurt his body, which constantly worries his owners.

2. I met Dr Markus Luckwaldt, a small animal veterinarian practitioner who specialises in birds and exotic animals. Not only is Casey apparently in excellent hands but so is his owner, Paul Smith, who is immediately put to ease by the compassion and understanding demonstrated by this veterinarian.

3. Watching the interactions with pet, owner and doctor, I was immediately struck by the high standard of communication skills required by the veterinarian in dealing with both humans and animals. Animals pick up insincerity and uncertainty faster than humans. The vet's role reminded me of a quarterback's (играющий тренер) job who determines the strategy and game plan for all the players who are part of the same team.

4. So you think you'd like to be a veterinary doctor and you love animals? That's a start but it is only a start if you are interested in a career in veterinary medicine. Veterinarians are much more than people with a fondness for animals. A veterinarian is a doctor of animal health who has trained at a university for at least six years and is licensed to provide medical and surgical care for animals.

5. The day to day work of veterinarians involves examining animals, making diagnoses, doing blood tests or X-rays, treating diseases or injuries, performing surgery and preventing animal illness through vaccinations. Vets can specialise in the care and treatment of either small or large animals. Those who deal with small animals such as dogs, cats, birds or reptiles usually work in cities and have owners bring their animals to a clinic or office. Veterinarians who usually work with horses, cows, pigs and other farm animals often have a mobile practice visiting farms and going all over the countryside.

6. The demand for veterinarians in all fields will continue. The veterinarian of the future will need to adapt and keep pace with technology and the many new advances in medical research. Veterinary medicine, similar to human medicine, is continually confronting change and exploring alternative methods of treatment for animals.

15. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

From the second paragraph, we understand that Dr Luckwaldt

- 1) Does not deal well with people.
- 2) Finds it easier to work with small animals.
- 3) Is a very capable vet.

16. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

According to the writer, animals

- 1) have excellent communication skills.
- 2) are good at recognising dishonesty and doubt.
- 3) like to play games with each other.

17. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

Having a love for animals

- 1) is not enough for one to become a vet.
- 2) will help one get a job in various fields of medicine.
- 3) is all one needs for a successful career as a vet.

18. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

Vets who work with large animals

- 1) see sick animals in their clinics.
- 2) have to travel as part of their work.
- 3) only work with farm animals in the countryside.

19. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I signed the contract the (на днях) day.

20. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Nobody knew the answer, (не так ли)?

21. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

The two candidates applied for the post, but (ни один) of them had the necessary qualifications.

22. Прочитайте предложения. Заполните пропуски ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу сразу для двух предложений. Запишите слово в бланке ответов только ОДИН раз.

Kelly walked hand in ... with her father on the beach.

Could you lend me a ... with this piano? I need to move it across the room.

1. TV documentary maker and environmental Campaigner Sir David Attenborough has perhaps done it

2. more rather than any other British person to educate the public about the natural world. Fascinated

3. by animals since its childhood, he did a degree in Natural Sciences at Cambridge University, and 4. a few years quite later became a trainee producer at the BBC. In the 1950s, he was one of the 5. first people to film animals in their own habitats for television, and far quickly got a lot of positive

6. attention because of the quality of his programmes. To being reward Attenborough for his excellence,

7. the BBC offered him a job such as the head of one of its TV channels, but he wasn't interested. 8. In 1972, he returned to programme-making, and travelled the world as well his projects became 9. even more ambitious. A number of newly discovered both plant, insect and bird species have been

10. named in his own honour. He's thought to be one of the most well-travelled people on the planet.

23. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

24. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

25. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

26. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

27. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. We can't expect an instant ... (**SOLVE**) to our traffic problems.
2. I felt so ... (**FIT**) after Christmas that I decided to join the gym.
3. I didn't ... (**IMMEDIATE**) realise how serious the situation was.
4. So many people come to the Lake District that they ... (**THREAT**) the peace and quiet which many are searching for there.

28. Прочитайте предложение 1. От приведенного в скобке слова образуйте ОДНОКОРЕН-НОЕ слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

29. Прочитайте предложение 2. От приведенного в скобке слова образуйте ОДНОКОРЕН-НОЕ слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

30. Прочитайте предложение 3. От приведенного в скобке слова образуйте ОДНОКОРЕН-НОЕ слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

31. Прочитайте предложение 4. От приведенного в скобке слова образуйте ОДНОКОРЕН-НОЕ слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.
2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.
3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.
4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.
5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?
6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

32. Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

33. Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

34. Прочитайте предложение (3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

35. Прочитайте предложение (4). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

36. Прочитайте предложение (5). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Until recently, very (1) ... people went cycling, but over the last few years more bikes have been sold in Britain (2) ... cars. Now approximately two million bicycles (3) ... bought each year, the majority of which are mountain bikes. (4) ... are about 500 models to choose from and the prices vary enormously.

37. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

38. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

39. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

40. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.